**Conflict in the 20th Century**

**Chapters 18-22: The Middle East and Around the World During and After the Cold War**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_

**Instructions:** Answer the following questions by using the information from this unit’s Power Point presentation (or Chapters 18-22 of the World History textbook – it also has this information). Answers to questions in **bold** should be found by using the World History textbook – these are labeled with the book chapter and lesson (section) where you will find them. Questions in ALL CAPS are topics that will be on the test at the end of the unit, so focus on those when studying and/or writing test notes!!!

1. **When the British left India, why did it divide into two separate countries (India and Pakistan)?**
2. Why is the rivalry between India and Pakistan a special concern today?
3. On May 14, 1948, the country of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was created in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ region as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state; this was a result of what happened to European Jews in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. Why have Palestinian Muslims and several Muslim countries historically been enemies of Israel?
5. **Why did Britain, France, and Israel declare war on Egypt in 1956?**
6. **How did the Suez War end?**
7. **In 1967, Israel quickly defeated Egypt, Jordan, and Syria in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ War.**
8. What tragedy happened at the 1972 Summer Olympics in Munich, Germany?
9. **The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ War happened from October 6-25, 1973, when \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Syria made a surprise attack against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which quickly counterattacked, but the war was soon ended by a cease fire agreement made by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**
10. **During the Yom Kippur War, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ greatly increased the price of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to punish the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and western Europe for their support of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**
11. **At the Camp David Accords in 1978, U.S. President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hosted Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin and Egyptian President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, who agreed to make peace between their two countries; for this, these two leaders were awarded the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Prize.**
12. **What happened to Anwar Sadat in 1981?**
13. **The PLO, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, was led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and had the goal of getting rid of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a country, so it often made terrorist attacks to try to achieve this goal from the 1960s to the 1990s, but agreed to recognize Israel as a legitimate state after 1993.**
14. **When \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was still controlled by Reza Shah Pahlavi, it was an ally to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during the Cold War, but that changed when the Shah was overthrown and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became the new leader and established a government based on Shia Islam.**
15. Describe the main events of the Iran Hostage Crisis (who took who hostage, how many hostages, how long did it last).
16. **From 1980 to 1988, Iran fought a war against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; the war eventually ended with no clear winner, but the U.S. and western European countries supported \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because its government was less radical and easier to deal with.**
17. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ War resulted from Iraq’s invasion of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in August 1990, causing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ prices to skyrocket; the leader of Iraq, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, refused to pull his troops out of Kuwait, leading the U.S. and its allies to launch Operation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which resulted in a quick victory over Iraq in February 1991.
18. In the aftermath of the 9/11/2001 terror attacks, a U.S.-led coalition launched Operation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 2003 and toppled the government of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (what man).
19. By the late 1990s, Afghanistan was mostly controlled by the radical Islamic group called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which allowed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ terrorist group, led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to operate out of Afghanistan.
20. What were TWO terrorist attacks done by Al Qaeda BEFORE 9/11/2001?
21. When was Osama Bin Laden finally killed?
22. Describe the relationship between the U.S. and Japan since World War II ended – what are these two countries to each other?
23. Since World War II, North Korea has had a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government that is widely known for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
24. What family has ruled North Korea for its entire history as a nation?
25. Describe TWO important ways that South Korea is different than North Korea.
26. Why is it important for Americans to keep an eye on what’s happening between Taiwan and China at any given time?
27. What happened when protesters rallied in Tiananmen Square in 1989 to demand democracy for China?
28. What happened in 1991 when hardline Soviet leaders arrested Gorbachev and tried to return the Soviet Union to old-style communism?
29. What happened on Christmas Day in 1991?
30. What became extremely powerful in Russia during Boris Yeltsin’s presidency (after the fall of the Soviet Union)?
31. What is Chechnya and what happened between Chechnya and Russia?
32. Who took over Russia after Yeltsin’s presidency ended?
33. What happened between Russia and Ukraine in 2014?
34. What did the former Yugoslavian republic of Serbia do to its fellow former Yugoslav republics, Croatia and Bosnia, in the early 1990s?
35. What action did the U.S. and NATO take in response to Serbia’s aggression?
36. What is “Brexit?”